

**LABENINAE****1. Groteini**

- Grotea* Cresson, 1864; Nearctic, Neotropic  
*Macrogrotea* Brèthes, 1916 (Wahl, 1993a)  
*Echthropsis* Brèthes, 1916 (Porter, 1989; Wahl, 1993a)  
*Labenidea* Rohwer, 1920  
*Labium* Brullé, 1846; Australian, Neotropic  
*Orthognathella* Szépligeti, 1908  
*Ozlabium* Gauld & Wahl, 2000a; Australian

**2. Labenini**

- Apechoneura* Kriechbaumer, 1890 (Wahl, 1993a; Gauld & Wahl, 2000a)  
*Paraneura* Morley, 1913; preocc. by Dietz, 1905  
*Psiloparia* Viereck, 1920  
*Certonotus* Kriechbaumer, 1889; Australian (Gauld & Wahl, 2000)  
*Asperellus* Townes, 1961b (Gauld & Holloway, 1986)  
*Gauldianus* Lanfranco, 2000; Neantarctic  
*Labena* Cresson, 1864; Australian, Nearctic, Neotropic  
*Caryoecus* Walsh, 1866  
*Microtritus* Kriechbaumer, 1889  
*Dyseidopus* Kriechbaumer, 1890  
*Dysidopus* Schulz, 1906  
*Neonotus* Parrott, 1954  
*Torquinsha* Gauld & Wahl, 2000a; Neantarctic

**3. Poecilocryptini**

- Alaothyris* Gauld, 1984; Australian  
*Poecilocryptus* Cameron, 1901; Australian  
*Poecilopimpla* Morley, 1914; preocc. by Cameron, 1903  
*Urancyla* Gauld, 1984; Australian;

**4. Xenothyriini**

- Xenothyris* Townes, 1969; Neotropic

**LYCORININAE**

- Lycorina* Holmgren, 1859; worldwide  
*Toxophoroides* Viereck, 1911 (Gauld, 1984)  
*Cholorlycorina* Cushman, 1920 (Gauld, 1984)  
*Gonioglyphus* Seyrig, 1932 (Gauld, 1984)

**MESOCHORINAE**

- Artherola* Wahl, 1993b; Ethiopian  
*Astiphromma* Förster, 1869; Australian, Holarctic, Oriental  
*Astiphrommus* Thomson, 1886  
*Dolichochorus* Strobl, 1904  
*Mesochorella* Szépligeti, 1911  
*Pseudacoenitus* Kiss, 1924  
*Demophorellus* Hedwig, 1955  
*Chineater* Wahl, 1993b; Neotropic

*Cidaphus* Förster, 1869; worldwide  
*Plesiophthalmus* Förster, 1869; preocc. by Motschoulsky, 1858  
*Mater* Schulz, 1911  
*Tetragonalys* Morley, 1913  
*Plesiophthalmidea* Viereck, 1914  
*Ophthalmochorus* Roman, 1925  
*Incurvarion* Kasparyan, 2008; Oriental  
*Latilumbus* Townes, 1971; Neantarctic  
*Lepidura* Townes, 1971; Neantarctic  
*Mesochorus* Gravenhorst, 1829; worldwide  
*Stictopisthus* Thomson, 1886 (Wahl, 1993b)  
*Edrisa* Cameron, 1907  
*Zamesochorus* Viereck, 1912  
*Plectochorus* Uchida, 1933 (Wahl, 1993b)  
*Cryptochorus* Aubert, 1965  
*Oncocotta* Dasch, 1974 (Wahl, 1993b)  
*Piestetron* Dasch, 1974 (Wahl, 1993b)  
*Rhaibaspis* Dasch, 1974 (Wahl, 1993b)  
*Planochorus* Schwenke, 2004; Palearctic  
*Thamester* Wahl, 1993b; Palearctic  
*Varnado* Wahl, 1993b; Ethiopian

#### **METOPHIINAE**

*Acerataspis* Uchida, 1934; Oriental, Palearctic  
*Cerataspis* Uchida, 1934; preocc. by Gray, 1828  
*Apolophus* Townes, 1971; Holarctic, Neantarctic, Neotropic  
*Scolomus* Townes & Townes, 1949 (Gauld & Wahl, 2006)  
*Bothromus* Townes & Townes, 1959; Nearctic  
*Bremiella* Dalla Torre, 1901; Palearctic  
*Bremia* Kriechbaumer, 1890; preocc. by Rondani, 1861, and by  
 Robineau-Desvoidy, 1863  
*Agasthenopoda* Schmiedeknecht, 1912  
*Carria* Schmiedeknecht, 1924; Australian, Holarctic, Oriental  
*Chorinaeus* Holmgren, 1856; Holarctic, Oriental  
*Polyrhabdus* Walsh, 1873  
*Colpotrochia* Holmgren, 1855; worldwide except Ethiopian  
*Alcocerus* Förster, 1869  
*Exochoides* Cresson, 1869  
*Scallama* Cameron, 1899 (Fitton, 1984)  
*Ischyrocnemopsis* Ashmead, 1900  
*Aithris* Cameron, 1906  
*Aethris* Schulz, 1906  
*Inoresa* Cameron, 1909  
*Sychnoleteroides* Brèthes, 1909  
*Colpotrochoides* Uchida, 1930 (Fitton, 1984)  
*Cubus* Townes, 1959; Neotropic  
*Drepanoctonus* Pfankuch, 1911; Australian, Ethiopian, Oriental, Palearctic  
*Zonopius* Benoit, 1961

*Exochus* Gravenhorst, 1829; worldwide  
     *Amesotylus* Förster, 1869  
     *Mima* Davis, 1895, *nomen nudum* (Carlson, 1979)  
     *Mima* Davis, 1897; preocc. by Meigen, 1820, and by Westerlund, 1886  
     *Xanthexochus* Morley, 1913  
*Forrestopius* Gauld & Sithole, 2002; Neotropic  
*Hemimetopius* Benoit, 1855; Ethiopian  
*Hypsicera* Latreille, 1829; worldwide except South America  
     *Metacoelus* Förster, 1869  
     *Polyclistus* Förster, 1869  
     *Plesioexochus* Cameron, 1905  
*Ischyrocnemis* Holmgren, 1856; Palearctic  
     *Terozoa* Förster, 1869  
     *Teratozoa* Schulz, 1906  
*Lapton* Nees, 1816; Palearctic  
*Leurus* Townes, 1946; Nearctic, Neotropic  
*Macromalon* Townes & Townes, 1959; Nearctic, Oriental  
*Metopius* Panzer, 1806  
     subgenus *Ceratopius* Clément, 1927; Oriental, Palearctic  
     subgenus *Cultrarius* Davis, 1897; Nearctic  
     subgenus *Ethimetopius* Benoit, 1961 (Townes & Townes, 1973)  
     subgenus *Metopius* Panzer, 1806; worldwide  
     *Peltopius* Clément, 1927  
     subgenus *Peltales* Townes & Townes, 1959; Nearctic, Neotropic  
     subgenus *Peltocarus* Thomson, 1887; Palearctic  
     *Clemontia* Michener, 1941  
     Subgenus *Peltastes* Illiger, 1807; Holarctic (Horstmann, 2001)  
     *Tylopius* Townes & Townes, 1959  
*Periope* Haliday, 1839; Holarctic  
     *Monoplectron* Holmgren, 1855  
     *Oligoplectron* Förster, 1869  
     *Monoplectrochus* Heinrich, 1949  
*Pseudometopius* Davis, 1897; Holarctic  
     *Tylocomnoides* Uchida, 1940  
     *Odontotylocomnus* Uchida, 1940  
*Sciron* Fitton, 1984; Australian  
*Seticornuta* Morley, 1913; Australian, Holarctic, Neotropic, Oriental  
     *Megatrema* Cameron, 1907; preocc. by Leach, 1825, and by Mayr, 1865  
*Spudaeus* Gistel, 1848; Holarctic  
     *Trachyderma* Gravenhorst, 1829; preocc. by Latreille, 1829  
     *Tylocomnus* Holmgren, 1873  
*Stethoncus* Townes & Townes, 1959; Holarctic, Neotropic, Oriental  
*Synosis* Townes & Townes, 1959; Holarctic, Neotropic  
*Triclistus* Förster, 1869; worldwide  
*Triece*s Townes, 1946; worldwide

**MICROLEPTINAE**

*Microleptes* Gravenhorst, 1829; Holarctic

*Miomeris* Förster, 1869

*Mionomeris* Schulz, 1906

*Gnathoniella* Schmiedeknecht, 1924

*Microcleptes* Walkley, 1967

**NEORHACODINAE**

*Eremura* Kasparyan, 1995; Palearctic

*Neorhacodes* Hedicke, 1922; Holarctic, Neotropic

*Rhacodes* Ruschka, 1922; preocc. by Koch, 1856

*Romaniella* Cushman, 1940; Neotropic

**NESOMESOCHORINAE**

*Chriodes* Förster, 1869; Ethiopian, Oriental (Townes & Townes, 1973)

*Nesomesochorus* Ashmead, 1905

*Metanomalon* Morley, 1913

*Prosopostenus* Uchida, 1932

*Mavandia* Seyrig, 1935

*Klutiana* Betrem, 1933; Ethiopian, Oriental, Palearctic (Townes & Townes, 1973)

*Mavandiella* Seyrig, 1935

*Nonnus* Cresson, 1874; Neotropic

*Ophionocryptus* Schmiedeknecht, 1908

**OPHIONINAE****1. *Enicospilus* genus-group*****Orientospilus* subgroup**

*Orientospilus* Morley, 1912; Ethiopian, Oriental

*Prethophion* Townes, 1971; Neotropic

*Simophion* Cushman, 1947; Holarctic

***Ophiogastrella* subgroup**

*Ophiogastrella* Brues, 1912; Neotropic

*Brachyscения* Enderlein, 1921

***Stauropoctonus* subgroup**

*Lepiscelus* Townes, 1971; Ethiopian

*Stauropoctonus* Brauns, 1889; worldwide except Nearctic

*Stauropodoctonus* Morley, 1913

*Nipponophion* Uchida, 1928

*Aulophion* Cushman, 1947 (Gauld, 1985)

***Leptophion* subgroup**

*Laticoleus* Townes, 1973a; Ethiopian

*Leptophion* Cameron, 1901; Australian, Oriental

*Spilophion* Cameron, 1905

*Coiloneura* Szépliget, 1905

*Pamophion* Gauld, 1977a; Australian

**Enicospilus subgroup**

*Dicamptus* Szépligeti, 1905; Australian, Ethiopian, Oriental, Palearctic

*Enicospilus* Stephens, 1835; worldwide

*Henicospilus* Agassiz, 1846

*Allocamptus* Förster, 1869

*Dispilus* Kriechbaumer, 1894

*Banchogastra* Ashmead, 1900 (Bennett, 2008)

*Pleuroneurophion* Ashmead, 1900

*Pycnophion* Ashmead, 1900 (Bennett, 2008)

*Cymatoneura* Kriechbaumer, 1901

*Pterospilus* Kriechbaumer, 1901; preocc. by Rondani, 1856

*Trispilus* Kriechbaumer, 1901

*Abanchogastra* Perkins, 1902 (Bennett, 2008)

*Metophion* Szépligeti, 1905

*Ceratospilus* Szépligeti, 1905

*Atoponeura* Szépligeti, 1905

*Ophiomorpha* Szépligeti, 1905; preocc. by Nilsson, 1836

*Cryptocampus* Brèthes, 1909

*Eremotyloides* Perkins, 1915

*Amesospilus* Enderlein, 1918

*Schizospilus* Seyrig, 1936

**2. Eremotylus genus-group**

*Eremotylus* Förster, 1869; Holarctic

*Camptoneura* Kriechbaumer, 1901; preocc. by Agassiz, 1846, and by Fieber, 1858

*Genophion* Felt, 1903 (Gauld, 1979)

*Camptoneuroides* Strand, 1928

*Clistorapha* Cushman, 1947 (Gauld, 1979)

*Boethoneura* Cushman, 1947 (Gauld, 1979)

*Chilophion* Cushman, 1947 (Gauld, 1979)

*Chlorophion* Townes, 1971 (Gauld, 1979)

*Hellwigiella* Szépligeti, 1905; Palearctic

*Trophophion* Cushman, 1947; Nearctic

**3. Ophion genus-group**

*Afrophion* Gauld, 1979; Ethiopian

*Agathophiona* Westwood, 1882; Neotropic

*Alophophion* Cushman, 1947; Neotropic

*Ophion* Fabricius, 1798; worldwide except Ethiopian and Australian

*Paniscus* Schrank, 1802

*Psylonychia* Szépligeti, 1905, *nomen nudum*

*Stenophthalmus* Szépligeti, 1905; preocc. by Becker, 1903

*Pachyprotoma* Kohl, 1906

*Australophion* Morley, 1912

*Neophion* Morley, 1912

*Apatophion* Shestakov, 1926 (Gauld, 1979)

*Platophion* Hellén, 1926

*Potophion* Cushman, 1947

*Psylonychia* Cushman, 1947

*Apomesus* Townes, 1971 (Gauld, 1979)  
*Mecetron* Townes, 1971 (Gauld, 1979)  
*Rhopalophion* Seyrig, 1935; Ethiopian  
*Sclerophion* Gauld, 1979; Oriental, Palearctic  
*Xylophion* Gauld, 1979; Australian

#### 4. *Sicophion* genus-group

*Janzophion* Gauld, 1985; Neotropic  
*Riekophion* Gauld, 1977a; Australian  
*Sicophion* Gauld, 1979; Neotropic

#### 5. *Thyreodon* genus-group

*Barytatocephalus* Schulz, 1895; Palearctic  
*Barycephalus* Brauns, 1895; preocc. by Guenther, 1860  
*Dictyonotus* Kriechbaumer, 1894; Ethiopian, Oriental, Palearctic  
*Aglaophion* Cameron, 1903 61598  
*Ophionopsis* Tosquinet, 1903 (Gauld, 1985)  
*Hybopleurax* Enderlein, 1912  
*Hypselogasterina* Enderlein, 1914 (Gauld, 1985)  
*Coracophion* Shestakov, 1926  
*Euryophion* Cameron, 1906; Ethiopian, Oriental  
*Eurycamptus* Morley, 1912  
*Thoracophion* Roman, 1943  
*Primophion* Townes, 1971 (Gauld & Mitchell, 1981)  
*Rictophion* Townes, 1971 (Gauld, 1985)  
*Rhynchophion* Enderlein, 1912; Nearctic, Neotropic  
*Thyreodon* Brullé, 1846; Nearctic, Neotropic  
*Athyreodon* Ashmead, 1900  
*Tipulophion* Kriechbaumer, 1901  
*Macrophion* Szépligeti, 1905  
*Oleter* Shestakov, 1926

#### *Incertae sedis* within Ophioninae:

*Hellwigia* Gravenhorst, 1823; Palearctic  
*Diamon* Gistel, 1848  
*Protohellwigia* Brues, 1910; Oligocene of Colorado  
*Heinrichiella* Hedwig, 1949

#### ORTHOCENTRINAE

*Aniseres* Förster, 1871; Holarctic  
*Aperileptus* Förster, 1869; worldwide  
*Apoclima* Förster, 1869; Holarctic, Neotropic, Oriental  
*Atabulus* van Rossem, 1988; Palearctic  
*Batakamacrus* Kolarov, 1986; Palearctic  
*Catastenus* Förster, 1869; Holarctic  
*Dialipsis* Förster, 1869; Holarctic  
*Parentypoma* Strobl, 1901

*Entypoma* Förster, 1869; Holarctic  
     *Entelechia* Förster, 1871; preocc. by Gistel, 1848  
     *Entypomus* Thomson, 1888  
     *Entelechius* Thomson, 1888  
*Eusterinx* Förster, 1869; worldwide  
     subgenus *Catomicrus* Thomson, 1888; Holarctic (van Rossem, 1987)  
     subgenus *Dallatorrea* Ashmead, 1902; Holarctic (van Rossem, 1987)  
     subgenus *Divinatrix* Van Rossem, 1987; Holarctic  
     subgenus *Eusterinx* Förster, 1869; Holarctic  
     *Trestis* Förster, 1869  
     subgenus *Holomeristus* Förster, 1869; Holarctic (van Rossem, 1987)  
     subgenus *Ischyracis* Förster, 1869; Holarctic (van Rossem, 1987)  
     *Stroblia* Schmiedeknecht, 1911  
     *Acanthostroblia* Roman, 1925  
     *Cymodusoides* Viereck, 1925  
*Gnathochorisis* Förster, 1869; worldwide (van Rossem, 1981 & 1987)  
     *Laepserus* Förster, 1869  
     *Acroblapticus* Schmiedeknecht, 1911  
*Helictes* Haliday, 1837; Australian, Holarctic, Neotropic  
     *Myriarthrus* Förster, 1869  
     *Paipila* Cameron, 1905  
*Hemiphanes* Förster, 1869; Oriental, Palearctic  
*Hyperacmus* Holmgren, 1856; Australian, Holarctic, Oriental (Dasch, 1992)  
     *Nothaima* Cameron, 1902  
     *Cushmania* Dasch, 1992 (Wahl & Gauld, 1998)  
*Megastylus* Schiødte, 1838; worldwide  
     *Idioxenus* Förster, 1869  
     *Dicolus* Förster, 1869  
     *Megalostylus* Schulz, 1906  
     *Letosha* Cameron, 1909  
     *Myriarthridea* Viereck, 1914  
     *Miomeroides* Kiss, 1924  
*Neoproclitus* Dasch, 1992; Nearctic  
*Pantisarthrus* Förster, 1871; Holarctic, Neotropic, Oriental  
*Pantomima* van Rossem, 1990; Palearctic  
*Plectiscidea* Viereck, 1914  
     subgenus *Fugatrix* van Rossem, 1987; Holarctic  
     subgenus *Plectiscidea* Viereck, 1914; worldwide except Australian  
     *Ephalmator* van Rossem, 1981 (Van Rossem, 1982)  
*Proclitus* Förster, 1869; worldwide  
     *Clepticus* Haliday, 1838; preocc. by Cuvier, 1829  
     *Aclastoneura* Kriechbaumer, 1896  
     *Mischoxorides* Ashmead, 1900  
*Proeliator* van Rossem, 1982; Holarctic  
*Sphingozona* Townes, 1971; Neotropic  
*Symplecis* Förster, 1869; worldwide except Australian  
     *Blapticus* Förster, 1869 (van Rossem, 1981)  
*Tariqia* Rousse & Villemant, 2012; Oceanic (Réunion)  
*Terminator* Humala, 2007; Palearctic

**Orthocentrus genus-group**

*Chilocyrtus* Townes, 1971; Ethiopian, Neotropic, Oriental, Palearctic

*Leipaulus* Townes, 1945; Ethiopian, Holarctic, Oriental

*Neurateles* Ratzeburg, 1848; Australian, Holarctic, Neotropic

*Neuratelus* Förster, 1869

*Orthocentrus* Gravenhorst, 1829; worldwide

*Tapinops* Förster, 1869

*Atmetus* Förster, 1869

*Phaenosemus* Förster, 1869

*Exochiscus* Walsh, 1873

*Pachyonyx* Walsh, 1873; preocc. by Schoenherr, 1837

*Orthocentrellus* Benoit, 1954

*Picrostigeus* Förster, 1869; Holarctic

*Plectiscus* Gravenhorst, 1829; worldwide except Ethiopian

*Brephoctonus* Förster, 1869

*Stenomacrus* Förster, 1869; worldwide

*Synoplus* Förster, 1869

*Mnesidacus* Förster, 1869

*Hypoleptus* Förster, 1869

*Deleter* Förster, 1869

*Camarotops* Förster, 1869

**ORTHOPELMATINAE**

*Orthopelma* Taschenberg, 1865; Holarctic

*Proedruss* Förster, 1869

**OXYTORINAE**

*Oxytorus* Förster, 1869; Holarctic, Oriental (Laotian specimens in BPBM)

*Delolytus* Förster, 1869

*Callidiotes* Förster, 1869

*Pantoporthus* Förster, 1869

*Mesatractodes* Förster, 1869

*Paracanidia* Viereck, 1912

*Prosmoridaea* Cushman, 1915

**PEDUNCULINAE**

*Adelphion* Townes, 1969; Oriental

*Monganella* Gauld, 1984; Australian

*Pedunculus* Townes, 1969; Neotropic

**PHRUDINAE**

*Astrenis* Förster, 1869; Holarctic, Oriental (Chiu, 1984)

*Earobia* Townes, 1951; Holarctic

*Echthrolaricobius* Perkins, 1953

*Notophrudus* Porter, 1993; Neantarctic

*Chilephrudus* Porter, 1998; *nomen nudum*, *lapsus* for *Notophrudus*

*Peucobius* Townes, 1971; Nearctic



*Phaestacoenitus* Smits van Burgst, 1913; Palearctic  
*Phrudus* Förster, 1869; Holarctic  
     *Phrudus* Bridgman, 1886; preocc. by Förster, 1869  
     *Ktenostilpnus* Strobl, 1901  
     *Orona* Cameron, 1905  
     *Mengersenia* Schmiedeknecht, 1907  
     *Hambergiella* Roman, 1909  
     *Vendolius* Roman, 1914  
*Pygmaeoleus* Hellén, 1958; Palearctic

## PIMPLINAE

### 1. Delomeristini

*Atractogaster* Kriechbaumer, 1872; Palearctic (Gauld, 1991)  
*Delomerista* Förster, 1869; Holarctic, Oriental (Gauld, 1991)  
*Perithous* Holmgren, 1859; Holarctic, Oriental (Constantineanu & Pisica, 1977; Gauld, 1991; Wahl & Gauld, 1998; Gauld *et al.*, 2004)  
     *Hybomischos* Baltazar, 1961

### 2. Ephialtini

***Alophosternum* genus-group** (Gauld *et al.*, 2002)

*Alophosternum* Cushman, 1933; Holarctic  
*Pachymelos* Baltazar, 1961; Oriental

***Camptotypus* genus-group** (Gauld *et al.*, 2002)

*Amazopimpla* Sääksjärvi, 2003; Neotropic  
*Camptotypus* Kriechbaumer, 1889; Oriental  
     *Erythropimpla* Ashmead, 1900  
     *Trichiothecus* Cameron, 1903  
*Clydonium* Townes, 1966; Neotropic  
*Hemipimpla* Saussure, 1892; Ethiopian (Gupta & Tikar, 1976)  
     *Cosmiopimpla* Cameron, 1905  
     *Pleurodontoplax* Enderlein, 1914  
     *Phruropimpla* Benoit, 1964  
*Odontopimpla* Cameron, 1886; Neotropic  
*Parvipimpla* Gauld, 1984; Australian  
*Zonopimpla* Ashmead, 1900; Neotropic  
     *Cenodontis* Townes, 1969 (Gauld, 1991)

***Dolichomitus* genus-group** (Gauld *et al.*, 2002)

*Acropimpla* Townes, 1960; Australian, Ethiopian, Holarctic, Oriental  
     *Selanaspis* Roman, 1910; preocc. by Bleeker, 1858, and by Leonardi, 1898  
*Afrephialtes* Benoit, 1953; Ethiopian, Oriental (Gupta & Tikar, 1969)  
*Anastelgis* Townes, 1960; Nearctic, Neotropic  
*Calliephialtes* Ashmead, 1900; Nearctic, Neotropic  
*Dolichomitus* Smith, 1877; Holarctic, Neotropic, Oriental  
     *Closterocerus* Hartig, 1847; preocc. by Westwood, 1833  
     *Mesoepheialtes* Schmiedeknecht, 1906  
     *Diclosteroceus* Viereck, 1914  
     *Exeristoidea* Viereck, 1924

*Tuberculephialtes* Ozols, 1962  
*Paucdolichomitus* Constantineanu & Pisica, 1970 (Aubert, 1978)  
*Endromopoda* Hellén, 1939; Holarctic (Fitton *et al.*, 1988)  
*Ephialtes* Gravenhorst, 1829; Holarctic  
*Pimpla sensu* Curtis, 1828; suppressed by Opinion 159 (1945)  
*Exeristes* Förster, 1869; Ethiopian, Holarctic, Oriental  
*Eremochila* Förster, 1869; Holarctic, Oriental (Gupta & Tikar, 1976; Fitton *et al.*, 1988)  
*Aphanoroptra* Thomson, 1877  
*Exestuberis* Wang & Yue, 1995; Oriental  
*Flavopimpla* Betrem, 1932; Oriental, Palearctic  
*Fredegunda* Fitton, Shaw & Gauld, 1988; Palearctic  
*Leptopimpla* Townes, 1961b; Neotropic, Oriental (Gauld, 1991)  
*Liotryphon* Ashmead, 1900; Ethiopian, Holarctic, Neotropic, Oriental  
*Liogaster* Kriechbaumer, 1890  
*Apistes* Seyrig, 1927; preocc. by Fischer, 1823 & Cuvier, 1829  
*Apistephialtes* Seyrig, 1928  
*Neopimpla* Constantineanu & Pisica, 1970 (Aubert, 1978)  
*Paraperithous* Haupt, 1954; Oriental, Palearctic  
*Gnathaulax* Townes, 1964  
*Pimplaetus* Seyrig, 1932; Ethiopian, Oriental, Palearctic  
*Scambus* Hartig, 1838; Holarctic, Neotropic  
*Tromera* Förster, 1869  
*Epiurus* Förster, 1869; preocc. by Rafinesque, 1815  
*Troctocerus* Woldstedt, 1876  
*Atelophadnus* Cameron, 1905 (Fitton *et al.*, 1988)  
*Pseudopoemenia* Kiss, 1924  
*Erythroscambus* Walley, 1960 (Fitton *et al.*, 1988)  
*Lissoscambus* Walley, 1960 (Fitton *et al.*, 1988)  
*Townesia* Ozols, 1962; Holarctic, Oriental  
*Umanella* Gauld, 1991; Neotropic  
*Xanthephialtes* Cameron, 1906; Ethiopian  
*Xanthophenax* Saussure, 1892; Ethiopian  
*Holcopimpla* Cameron, 1906 (Townes & Townes, 1973)  
*Delaulax* Cameron, 1906 (Townes & Townes, 1973)

***Polysphincta* genus-group** (Gauld *et al.*, 2002)

*Acrodactyla* Haliday, 1838; Australian, Holarctic, Oriental  
*Barypus* Haliday, 1837; preocc. by Laporte, 1835  
*Colpomeria* Holmgren, 1859  
*Symphylus* Förster, 1871; preocc. by Dallas, 1851  
*Polemophthorus* Schulz, 1911 06029  
*Pantomima* van Rossem, 1990 (Broad, 2004)  
*Acrotaphus* Townes, 1960; Nearctic, Neotropic  
*Afrosphincta* Benoit, 1953; Ethiopian  
*Aravenator* Momoi, 1973; Palearctic  
*Brachyzapus* Gauld & Dubois, 2006; Palearctic  
*Chablisea* Gauld & Dubois, 2006; Australian, Oriental  
*Eriostethus* Morley, 1914; Australian, Oriental  
*Millironia* Baltazar, 1964 (Gauld, 1984)  
*Eruga* Townes, 1960; Ethiopian, Nearctic, Neotropic  
*Flacopimpla* Gauld, 1991; Neotropic

*Hymenoepimecis* Viereck, 1912; Neotropic  
     *Epimecis* Brullé, 1846; preocc. by Hübner, 1825  
*Inbioia* Gauld & Ugalde, 2002; Neotropic  
*Lamnatibia* Palacio & Sääksjärvi, 2007; Neotropic  
*Longitibia* He & Ye, 1999; (Palearctic)  
*Megaetaira* Gauld & Dubois, 2006; Palearctic  
*Oxyrrhexis* Förster, 1869; Holarctic, Oriental  
*Piogaster* Perkins, 1958; Holarctic  
*Polysphincta* Gravenhorst, 1829; Holarctic, Neotropic, Oriental  
*Pterinopus* Townes, 1969; Ethiopian  
*Reclinervellus* He & Ye, 1998; Oriental, Palearctic  
*Schizopyga* Gravenhorst, 1829; worldwide except Ethiopian  
     *Laufeia* Tosquinet, 1903; preocc. by Simon, 1889 (Gauld & Dubois, 2006)  
     *Dreisbachia* Townes, 1962 (Gauld & Dubois, 2006)  
     *Schizopyga* (*Schizopygodes*) Kasparyan, 1976a (Gauld & Dubois, 2006)  
*Sinarachna* Townes, 1960; Ethiopian, Holarctic, Oriental  
*Ticapimpla* Gauld, 1991; Neotropic  
*Zabrachypus* Cushman, 1920; Holarctic (Gauld & Dubois, 2006)  
*Zatypota* Förster, 1869; worldwide  
     *Polysphinctopsis* Habermehl, 1917  
     *Lycorinopsis* Haupt, 1954

***Pseudopimpla* genus-group** (Gauld *et al.*, 2002)  
*Pseudopimpla* Habermehl, 1917; Oriental, Palearctic  
     *Brachycentropis* Hensch, 1930

***Tromatobia* genus-group** (Gauld *et al.*, 2002)  
*Clistopyga* Gravenhorst, 1829; worldwide except Australian  
     *Ichneumonoglypta* Blanchard, 1941  
     *Hymenomacropyga* Uchida, 1941  
*Gregopimpla* Momoi, 1965; Oriental, Palearctic (Gupta & Tikar, 1976; Fitton *et al.*, 1988)  
*Iseropus* Förster, 1869; Holarctic, Neotropic, Oriental  
     *Cnemopimpla* Cameron, 1903  
*Sericopimpla* Kriechbaumer, 1895; Ethiopian, Oriental  
     *Charitopimpla* Cameron, 1902  
     *Philopsyche* Cameron, 1905  
*Tromatobia* Förster, 1869; worldwide except Australian  
     *Austropimpla* Brèthes, 1913  
*Zaglyptus* Förster, 1869; worldwide

### 3. Pimplini

***Pimpla* genus-group** (Gauld *et al.*, 2002)  
*Alophopimpla* Momoi, 1966; Australian, Oriental (Momoi, 1973; Gauld, 1984)  
*Apechthis* Förster, 1869; Holarctic, Neotropic, Oriental  
     *Ephialtes* Schrank, 1802; suppressed by Opinion 159 (1945)  
     *Apechthis* Thomson, 1889  
     *Taiwatheronia* Sonan, 1936  
     *Parapechthis* Blanchard, 1936

*Echthromorpha* Holmgren, 1868; Australian, Ethiopian, Oriental

*Syene* Snellen van Vollenhavoven, 1878

*Stagmopimpla* Saussure, 1892

*Rhynchopimpla* Kriechbaumer, 1894

*Polyamma* Kriechbaumer, 1894

*Chrysopimpla* Cameron, 1899

*Allotheronia* Ashmead, Oct. 1900

*Allotheronia* Ashmead, Nov. 1900

*Glyptogastra* Ashmead, 1900

*Polyamma* Dalla Torre, 1901

*Itoplectis* Förster, 1869; worldwide except Australian

*Nesopimpla* Ashmead, 1906

*Exeristesoides* Uchida, 1928

*Pimpla* Fabricius, 1804; worldwide except Australian

*Coccygomimus* Saussure *in* Grandidier, 1892

*Habropimpla* Cameron, 1900

*Lissotheronia* Cameron, 1905

*Phytodiaetoides* Morley, 1913

*Pimplidea* Viereck, 1914

*Coelopimpla* Brèthes, 1916

*Liotheronia* Enderlein, 1919

*Dihyboplax* Enderlein, 1919

*Neogabunia* Brèthes, 1927

*Opodactyla* Seyrig, 1932

*Oxypimpla* Noskiewicz & Chudoba, 1951

*Jamaicapimpla* Mason, 1975 (Gauld, 1991)

*Stronglyopsis* Brauns, 1896; Oriental, Palearctic

***Theronia* genus-group** (Gauld *et al.*, 2002)

*Augerella* Gupta, 1962; Oriental (Gupta, 1987)

*Epitheronia* Gupta, 1962; Oriental (Gupta, 1987)

*Neotheronia* Krieger, 1898; Ethiopian, Nearctic, Neotropic (Gauld, 1991)

*Epimecoideus* Ashmead, 1900

*Acrocremnus* Brèthes, 1926

*Nomosphacia* Gupta, 1962; Neotropic, Oriental (Gauld, 1991)

*Parema* Gupta, 1962; Oriental (Gupta, 1987)

*Theronia* Holmgren, 1859; Australian, Holarctic, Oriental (Gupta, 1987)

*Pseudacoenites* Kriechbaumer, 1892

*Poecilopimpla* Cameron, 1903 (Gauld, 1984)

*Erythrotheronia* Cameron, 1905 (Gupta, 1987)

*Orientotheronia* Morley, 1913 (Gauld, 1984)

***Xanthopimpla* genus-group** (Gauld *et al.*, 2002)

*Lissopimpla* Kriechbaumer, 1889; Australian, Oriental

*Xenopimpla* Cameron, 1898

*Trichrus* Tosquinet, 1903

*Notiopimpla* Vachal, 1907

*Xanthopimpla* Saussure, 1892; Ethiopian, Neotropic, Oriental  
*Chloropimpla* Saussure, 1892  
*Notopimpla* Krieger, 1899  
*Neopimploides* Viereck, 1912  
*Austrapophua* Girault, 1926

## **POEMENIINAE**

### **1. Poemeniini**

*Cnastis* Townes, 1957; Oriental, Palearctic  
*Deuteroxorides* Viereck, 1914; Palearctic  
*Dolichotrochanter* Sheng, 2006; Oriental  
*Eugalta* Cameron, 1899; Oriental, Palearctic (Gupta, 1980 & 1985; Wahl & Gauld, 1998)  
*Achorocephalus* Kriechbaumer, 1899; Oriental, Palearctic  
*Pseudeugalta* Ashmead, 1900  
*Baliena* Cameron, 1900  
*Tilgida* Cameron, 1900  
*Aethria* Tosquinet, 1903; preocc. by Hübner, 1819  
*Bathymeris* Cameron, 1906  
*Paraxylophrurus* Cameron, 1908  
*Allostomus* Cameron, 1908  
*Aethriella* Schulz, 1911  
*Formoxorides* Uchida, 1928  
*Ganodes* Townes, 1957; Neotropic  
*Guptella* Wahl & Gauld, 1998; Ethiopian  
*Neoxorides* Clément, 1938; Holarctic  
*Podoschistus* Townes, 1957; Holarctic, Oriental  
*Poemenia* Holmgren, 1859; Holarctic  
*Ophiodes* Hartig, 1847; preocc. by Wagler, 1830, and by Guenée, 1841  
*Calliclisis* Förster, 1869  
*Phthinodes* Tschek, 1868  
*Euxorides* Cresson, 1870  
*Ophiogastra* Ashmead, 1900  
*Lissonotopsis* Habermehl, 1917

### **2. Pseudorhyssini**

*Pseudorhyssa* Merrill, 1915; Holarctic (Gauld, 1991)

### **3. Rodrigamini**

*Rodrigama* Gauld, 1991; Neotropic, Oriental, Palearctic (Matsumoto & Broad, 2011)